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RESEARCH MEMORANDUM

EVALUATION OF GUST AND DRAFT VELOCITIES FROM FLIGHTS OF

P-61C AIRPLANES WITHIN THUNDERSTORMS AUGUST 13, 1947

TO AUGUST 15, 1947 AT CLINTON COUNTY

ARMY AIR FIELD, OHIO

By

Jack Funk

Langley Memorial Aeronautical Laboratory
Langley Field, Va.

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P-61C AIRPLANES WITHIN THUNDERSTORMS AUGUST 13, 1947
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The results obtained from measurements of gust and draft velocities within thunderstorms at Clinton County Army Air Field, Ohio, for the period of August 13, 1947 to August 15, 1947 are presented herein. These data are summarized in tables I and II, respectively, and are of the type presented in reference 1 for previous flights. The length of traverses in feet was not computed for these flights in order to expedite handling of the data.

Langley Memorial Aeronautical Laboratory
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics
Langley Field, Va.



Jack Funk
Aeronautical Engineer

Approved:



Richard V. Rhode
Chief of Aircraft Loads Division

CJB

REFERENCE

1. Tolefson, H. B.: Evaluation of Gust and Draft Velocities from Flight of P-61C Airplanes within Thunderstorms May 13, 1947 to May 29, 1947 at Clinton County Army Air Field, Ohio. NACA RM No. L7J29, 1947.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS FROM FLIGHTS
OF P-61C AIRPLANES WITHIN THUNDERSTORMS

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23					
Airplane 344 20,000 ft					
(a)					
Airplane 327 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 477.2 sec					
0 - 100	15,000	----	-----	----	0
100 - 110		9.5	-8.7	8.6	11
^b 110 - 120		8.0	-15.1	-----	4
120 - 130	14,500	10.6	-6.9	-----	7
130 - 140		8.9	-10.9	8.9	5
140 - 150		8.5	-6.1	-----	4
150 - 160		3.6	-3.5	-----	2
160 - 170		-----	-----	-----	0
170 - 180		2.3	-5.1	-----	3
180 - 260		-----	-----	-----	0
^c 260 - 270	15,000	-----	-----	-----	0
270 - 300		-----	-----	-----	0
300 - 340	14,500	-----	-----	-----	0
340 - 350		1.4	-----	-----	1
350 - 360		6.1	-----	-----	1
360 - 370	15,000	-----	-3.9	-----	2
370 - 380		-----	-----	-----	0
380 - 480	14,500	-----	-----	-----	0
Airplane 327 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 1010.0 sec					
0 - 90	14,500	-----	-----	-----	0
^b 90 - 100		7.0	-----	11.5	1

^aFailure in operation of accelerometer prevented computation of gust velocities.

^bCloud entry.

^cCloud exit.

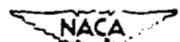


TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23					
Airplane 327 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 1010.0 sec					
100 - 110	15,000	----	-----	---	0
110 - 120		2.7	-----	---	1
120 - 130		3.5	-7.0	---	3
130 - 140		----	-5.1	---	1
140 - 150	14,500	4.3	-7.6	7.8	30
150 - 160		5.6	-2.1	5.0	-6.9
160 - 170		6.1	-----	3.6	159
170 - 180		4.2	-----	-----	---
180 - 190		4.8	-----	3.6	126
190 - 280		----	-----	-----	---
280 - 290		10.5	-12.9	-----	-18.4
290 - 300		6.1	-6.7	-----	---
300 - 310		4.6	-12.3	-----	---
310 - 320		12.5	-15.0	26.2	175
320 - 330		11.3	-6.1	-----	---
^c 330 - 340	15,000	5.5	-5.4	9.4	159
340 - 350		2.7	-----	-----	---
350 - 380		----	-----	-----	---
380 - 390		11.4	-3.5	-----	---
390 - 400		11.3	-4.1	-----	---
400 - 410	14,500	8.1	-2.9	-----	---
410 - 420		----	-----	-----	---
420 - 450	15,000	----	-----	-----	---
450 - 460		3.4	-----	-----	---
^b 460 - 470	14,500	6.3	-8.1	-----	---
470 - 480		8.1	-9.5	-----	---
480 - 490		14.8	-6.9	-----	---
490 - 500		6.9	-----	-----	---
^c 500 - 510		----	-----	-----	---
510 - 670		----	-----	-----	---
670 - 680		----	-3.0	-----	-7.4
^b 680 - 690		5.1	-4.9	-----	-10.9

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23								
Airplane 327 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 1010.0 sec								
^b 690 - 700	14,500	6.3	-5.2	12.0	-----	42	---	5
700 - 710		13.4	-13.7	35.0	-----	141	---	5
710 - 720		14.3	-4.9	27.0	-----	78	---	6
720 - 730	15,000	-----	-3.6	-----	-----	-----	---	1
730 - 740		4.6	-3.6	4.0	-----	114	---	2
740 - 750		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	0
^c 750 - 760		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	0
760 - 770	14,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	0
770 - 780		-----	-4.9	-----	-8.4	---	125	1
780 - 790		5.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	2
790 - 800		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	0
800 - 810		4.4	-5.4	-----	-----	-----	---	2
810 - 820		6.3	-4.2	8.0	-----	80	---	5
820 - 830		7.1	-----	9.8	-----	193	---	1
830 - 840		8.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	1
840 - 850		-----	-4.9	-----	-----	-----	---	1
850 - 860		5.0	-6.2	-----	-9.3	---	172	2
860 - 870		-----	-3.5	-----	-11.3	---	145	1
870 - 890		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	0
890 - 900		5.2	-3.6	-----	-----	-----	---	5
900 - 910		-----	-5.6	-----	-----	-----	---	3
910 - 920		-----	-6.9	-----	-----	-----	---	1
920 - 930		-----	-5.5	-----	-9.6	---	229	2
930 - 940		3.7	-3.0	-----	-----	-----	---	2
940 - 960		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	0
^b 960 - 970		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	0
970 - 980		8.2	-3.4	13.2	-9.1	224	156	5
980 - 990		-----	-4.0	-----	-----	-----	---	2
990 - 1000	15,000	2.2	-----	8.0	-----	84	---	1
^c 1000 - 1010		2.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	1

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23					
Airplane 327 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 1999.2 sec					
0 - 30	14,500	----	----	----	0
^b 30 - 40		4.1	----	----	1
40 - 50	15,000	8.2	-8.9	----	8
50 - 60		3.6	-6.7	----	3
60 - 70		4.4	-3.1	----	3
70 - 80		----	----	----	0
80 - 90		3.5	-4.8	----	2
90 - 100		4.6	-5.6	----	7
100 - 110		17.2	----	29.5	3
110 - 120		3.5	-10.5	-8.8	151
^c 120 - 130		13.7	-3.4	14.7	36
130 - 140		2.7	----	9.6	109
140 - 190		----	----	----	0
190 - 240	14,500	----	----	----	0
240 - 250	15,000	----	----	----	0
^b 250 - 260		----	----	----	0
260 - 270		3.6	-2.2	9.5	63
270 - 280		7.7	-9.4	----	6
280 - 290		8.0	-6.8	11.0	-13.2
290 - 300		9.8	-12.9	----	112
300 - 310		5.4	-5.2	9.3	173
^c 310 - 320		----	----	----	126
320 - 330		----	----	----	3
330 - 340		3.7	-3.1	----	0
340 - 350		7.0	----	----	0
^b 350 - 360		----	----	----	2
360 - 370		----	-3.5	----	0
^c 370 - 380		----	----	----	0
380 - 400		----	----	----	0
400 - 770	14,500	----	----	----	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23					
Airplane 327 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 1999.2 sec					
^b 770 - 780	14,500	----	----	----	0
780 - 790	15,000	4.9	-4.0	-6.9	4
790 - 800		7.7	-5.3	----	8
800 - 810		22.0	-16.2	13.7	7
810 - 820		7.8	-12.5	----	5
820 - 830		----	-8.5	----	3
830 - 840		----	----	----	0
840 - 850		2.8	-5.8	----	2
850 - 860		3.5	----	6.7	1
860 - 870	15,500	5.0	-9.3	9.8	7
870 - 880		----	-8.0	-16.9	2
880 - 890	15,000	4.4	-2.2	----	5
890 - 900		6.1	-4.8	9.0	4
900 - 910		3.4	-2.1	----	3
910 - 920		3.8	-2.8	-5.9	4
920 - 930		----	-2.8	-4.8	1
930 - 940		----	----	----	0
^c 940 - 950		----	----	----	0
950 - 1100		----	----	----	0
^b 1100 - 1110		----	----	----	0
1110 - 1120		2.0	-3.3	----	2
1120 - 1130		2.5	----	5.5	1
1130 - 1140		----	----	----	0
1140 - 1150		2.6	----	----	1
1150 - 1160		6.2	-10.9	----	7
1160 - 1170		12.1	-2.8	----	6
1170 - 1180		10.2	-9.1	----	10
1180 - 1190		4.4	-9.6	----	6
1190 - 1200		4.9	-5.2	----	5

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23								
Airplane 327 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 1999.2 sec								
1200 - 1210	15,000	----	-4.9	----	-12.1	---	256	1
1210 - 1220		15.3	-13.0	18.5	----	147	---	8
1220 - 1230	15,500	----	-9.8	----	----	---	---	1
1230 - 1240		3.5	----	9.1	----	85	---	1
1240 - 1250		2.3	----	10.4	----	107	---	1
^c 1250 - 1260	15,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1260 - 1320		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1320 - 1580	14,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1580 - 1590		3.3	-3.3	----	----	---	---	2
1590 - 1600		3.3	-2.0	3.5	----	125	---	2
1600 - 1610		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
^b 1610 - 1620		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1620 - 1630		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1630 - 1640		9.5	-6.2	----	----	---	---	8
1640 - 1650		10.1	-21.8	----	----	---	---	7
1650 - 1660	15,000	----	-6.1	----	----	---	---	1
1660 - 1670		4.9	-2.9	8.2	-6.2	26	106	4
1670 - 1680		3.4	-6.1	----	----	---	---	7
1680 - 1690		3.3	----	----	----	---	---	2
1690 - 1700	14,500	----	-2.7	----	-8.6	---	155	1
1700 - 1710		----	-3.8	----	----	---	---	1
^c 1710 - 1720		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1720 - 1870		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1870 - 1880		----	-2.9	----	-5.9	---	42	3
1880 - 1900		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1900 - 1940	15,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1940 - 1950	14,500	3.5	-3.0	----	----	---	---	2
1950 - 1960		4.0	-2.1	----	-5.2	---	110	5
1960 - 1970		----	-2.0	----	-4.1	---	43	1
1970 - 1990		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1990 - 2000		----	----	----	----	---	---	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23					
Airplane 327 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 237.3 sec					
0 - 30	14,500	----	-----	----	0
^b 30 - 40		12.0	-17.5	----	4
40 - 50		8.9	-7.2	----	9
50 - 60	15,000	10.4	-6.2	16.1	6
60 - 70		----	-8.5	-----	1
70 - 80		4.6	-6.5	-----	3
80 - 90		----	-----	-----	0
90 - 100	14,500	4.5	-----	8.4	1
100 - 110		4.6	-5.1	-----	3
110 - 120		6.7	-4.5	11.7	4
120 - 130		4.7	-2.8	-----	2
130 - 140		8.9	-5.1	10.2	7
140 - 150		----	-4.8	-----	2
150 - 160		2.6	-3.4	-----	3
160 - 170		4.6	-2.8	-----	5
170 - 180		2.1	-----	8.4	1
180 - 190		----	-----	-----	0
190 - 200		15.7	-----	22.8	1
200 - 210		5.5	-6.5	-19.8	8
210 - 220		----	-----	-----	0
220 - 230	15,000	1.4	-----	-----	1
^c 230 - 240		----	-----	-----	0
Airplane 333 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 179.5 sec					
0 - 20	10,000	(a)			
20 - 80	9,500				
80 - 100	10,000				
100 - 180	9,500				

^aFailure in operation of accelerometer prevented computation of gust velocities.

^bCloud entry.

^cCloud exit.



TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23					
Airplane 333 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 160.8 sec					
0 - 20	10,000	(d)			
20 - 90	9,500	----	----	----	0
90 - 110		----	----	----	0
^c 110 - 120		----	----	----	0
120 - 170	10,000	----	----	----	0
Airplane 333 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 339.8 sec					
0 - 10	10,000	(e)			
10 - 50		----	----	----	0
^b 50 - 60		12.7	-3.6	----	3
60 - 70		11.4	-7.0	----	8
70 - 80		4.7	-11.0	----	4
^c 80 - 90		2.7	-10.0	----	5
90 - 120		----	----	----	0
120 - 210	9,500	----	----	----	0
^b 210 - 220		----	----	----	0
220 - 230		5.4	-14.7	10.1 -5.8	5
230 - 240		13.5	-10.2	7.6	7
240 - 250		8.5	-5.2	10.8	6
250 - 260		7.4	----	9.7	3
^c 260 - 270		----	----	----	0
270 - 340		----	----	----	0
Airplane 333 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 258.0 sec					
0 - 20	9,500	(f)			
20 - 50		----	----	----	0
50 - 90	10,000	----	----	----	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.^dAccelerometer inoperative for first 93 sec of traverse.^eAccelerometer inoperative for first 17 sec of traverse.^fAccelerometer inoperative for first 25 sec of traverse.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No of gusts			
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23								
Airplane 333 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 258.0 sec								
90 - 140	9,500	----	-----	----	0			
^b 140 - 150		3.6	-7.2	4.1 -11.6	124 148	3		
150 - 160		4.2	-7.2	----	----	11		
160 - 170		6.5	-5.8	----	-6.2	70	2	
170 - 180		7.7	-4.4	----	----	----	5	
180 - 190		----	-5.1	----	----	----	1	
^c 190 - 200		----	----	----	----	----	0	
200 - 260		----	----	----	----	----	0	
Airplane 333 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 157.4 sec								
0 - 60	9,500	(g)						
60 - 100	10,000							
100 - 110	9,500	3.4	-4.4	----	----	----	5	
110 - 120		4.9	-3.7	----	----	----	4	
120 - 130		----	-5.3	----	----	----	1	
130 - 140		8.5	-----	19.5	----	75	2	
140 - 150		----	----	----	----	----	0	
^c 150 - 160		----	----	----	----	----	0	
Airplane 333 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 489.6 sec								
0 - 50	9,500	(h)						
50 - 160	10,000							
160 - 170		----	-8.6	----	----	----	----	1
170 - 180		6.0	-5.8	----	-5.1	----	.99	5
^c 180 - 190		5.1	-3.0	----	-6.6	----	70	3
190 - 200		----	-3.8	----	----	----	----	1
200 - 230		----	----	----	----	----	----	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.^gAccelerometer inoperative for first 101 sec of traverse.^hAccelerometer inoperative for first 166 sec of traverse.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23					
Airplane 333 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 489.6 sec					
230 - 240	10,000	----	-4.6	----	1
240 - 250		----	----	----	0
250 - 270	9,500	----	----	----	0
270 - 290	10,000	----	----	----	0
290 - 300		----	-3.8	----	2
300 - 310		8.8	-1.7	18.5	3
^b 310 - 320		9.0	-6.9	----	5
320 - 330		2.9	-7.6	----	5
330 - 340		8.8	-8.3	----	5
340 - 350		7.4	-7.7	----	6
350 - 360	9,500	9.7	-10.2	----	4
360 - 370		18.2	-14.7	----	6
370 - 380	10,000	8.8	-12.6	----	4
380 - 390		12.5	-18.1	13.0	7
390 - 400		13.2	-6.9	----	9
400 - 410		4.0	-3.4	8.8	2
410 - 420		5.4	-4.9	12.6	7
420 - 430		9.2	-7.7	6.5	14
430 - 440		2.8	-4.5	----	2
440 - 450		7.8	-8.3	----	6
^c 450 - 460		6.9	-4.2	----	4
460 - 490	9,500	----	----	----	0
Airplane 333 - Traverse 7 Length of traverse 642.6 sec					
0 - 100	9,500	(1)	----	----	1
100 - 110		----	-8.8	----	5
110 - 120		19.4	-5.7	----	5
120 - 130		5.6	-7.2	----	2
130 - 140		3.4	-2.1	----	

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.ⁱAccelerometer inoperative for first 107 sec of traverse.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23					
Airplane 333 - Traverse 7 Length of traverse 642.6 sec					
140 - 150	9,500	4.7	-----	-----	1
150 - 160		-----	-----	-----	0
160 - 170		-----	-2.8	-----	1
170 - 180		5.3	-3.5	-5.6	2
180 - 190		-----	-----	-----	0
190 - 200		11.1	-11.4	8.4	7
200 - 210		14.3	-9.5	-16.0	3
210 - 220	10,000	15.2	-10.3	-----	6
220 - 230		10.8	-16.1	-----	3
230 - 240		8.3	-11.3	-----	4
240 - 250		2.8	-12.1	19.9 -22.5	3
^c 250 - 260	9,500	-----	-----	-----	0
260 - 270		5.1	-11.0	-----	3
270 - 280		7.4	-3.3	17.2 -9.7	4
280 - 290		8.7	-3.8	-----	3
290 - 300		3.2	-3.9	3.4 -6.3	2
300 - 310		-----	-2.1	-3.1	1
310 - 320	10,000	-----	-2.1	-----	1
320 - 330		-----	-----	-----	0
330 - 410	9,500	-----	-----	-----	0
410 - 420		3.0	-----	5.0	1
420 - 430		-----	-----	-----	0
430 - 440		-----	-6.0	-10.8	1
440 - 460		-----	-----	-----	0
460 - 470		-----	-2.8	-----	1
470 - 480		3.3	-----	5.3	1
^b 480 - 490		-----	-2.8	-----	3
490 - 500		8.6	-4.3	3.1	3
500 - 510		3.4	-4.4	5.7 -10.1	4
510 - 520		7.6	-5.7	-4.5	8
520 - 530		7.6	-17.5	-----	6

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23								
Airplane 333 - Traverse 7 Length of traverse 642.6 sec								
530 - 540	10,000	7.7	-6.0	9.0	-----	186	---	6
540 - 550		3.3	-12.0	-----	-----	---	---	4
550 - 560		2.7	-2.9	6.6	-----	39	---	2
^c 560 - 570	9,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
570 - 580		-----	-3.3	-----	-5.7	---	298	1
580 - 590		10.1	-1.5	-----	-7.3	---	191	3
590 - 600		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
600 - 610		9.2	-14.2	-----	-----	---	---	2
610 - 650		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 333 - Traverse 8 Length of traverse 200.6 sec								
0 - 80	9,500	(j)	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
80 - 100		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
^b 100 - 110		5.3	-3.4	-----	-6.9	---	260	2
^b 110 - 120	10,000	6.5	-12.2	10.6	-----	110	---	2
120 - 130		5.9	-6.8	-----	-----	---	---	6
130 - 140		3.9	-----	7.1	-----	50	---	1
140 - 150		-----	-3.3	-----	-----	---	---	1
150 - 160		-----	-2.7	-----	-----	---	---	1
160 - 170	9,500	-----	-3.9	-----	-4.3	---	206	2
170 - 180		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
180 - 190		6.5	-----	5.1	-----	105	---	1
190 - 200		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
^c 200 - 210		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 333 - Traverse 9 Length of traverse 726.9 sec								
0 - 120	10,000	(k)						
120 - 190	9,500							

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.^jAccelerometer inoperative for first 79 sec of traverse.^kAccelerometer inoperative for first 193 sec of traverse.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts	
August 13, 1947 - Flight 23						
Airplane 333 - Traverse 9 Length of traverse 726.9 sec						
190 - 510	9,500	----	----	----	0	
^b 510 - 520		----	-2.1	----	2	
520 - 530		5.2	-4.1	----	6	
530 - 540		----	-4.2	----	3	
540 - 550		4.7	-10.4	----	3	
550 - 560		6.7	-5.9	----	4	
560 - 590		----	----	----	0	
590 - 600	10,000	3.9	-9.6	----	2	
600 - 610		4.0	-4.8	----	2	
610 - 620		4.2	----	9.3	2	
620 - 630		----	----	----	0	
630 - 640		----	-1.7	----	2	
640 - 650		----	-3.7	----	2	
650 - 660		5.0	-3.7	----	2	
660 - 670		----	-5.3	----	3	
670 - 680		6.3	-7.5	----	6	
680 - 690		10.5	-8.4	----	8	
690 - 700		6.9	-4.9	----	3	
700 - 710		8.1	-6.2	----	4	
710 - 720		----	----	----	0	
^c 720 - 730		----	----	----	0	
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24						
Airplane 344 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 364.2 sec						
0 - 10	19,500	4.9	-5.6	----	2	
10 - 20	20,000	----	-3.3	----	1	
20 - 30		----	----	----	0	
30 - 40		5.4	-5.6	----	2	
40 - 50		----	----	----	0	

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24					
Airplane 344 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 364.2 sec					
50 - 60	20,000	3.3	8.5	153	1
60 - 70		-4.8	-6.9	77	2
70 - 80		2.6			4
80 - 90		-4.7			1
90 - 110	19,500				0
110 - 120		-3.9	-6.4	275	1
120 - 130		-4.5			1
130 - 140		2.4	7.8	49	1
140 - 150			11.9	37	1
150 - 230					0
^b 230 - 240		5.2			1
240 - 250		5.6	7.7	28	4
250 - 260		3.7			1
260 - 270		12.4	-7.1		4
270 - 280	20,000	5.7	-11.2		6
280 - 290		8.3	-10.9		6
290 - 300		14.7	-19.4		6
300 - 330	20,500				0
330 - 340	20,000				0
^c 340 - 350					0
350 - 370					0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 158.0 sec					
0 - 10	20,000	1.9	-5.8		2
^b 10 - 20		10.6	-5.4	9.8	5
^c 20 - 30		6.5	-11.6		6
30 - 40	19,500				0
^b 40 - 50	20,000	15.4	-6.7		2
50 - 60		22.5	-23.3	17.4	6

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts		
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24								
Airplane 344 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 158.0 sec								
60 - 70	20,000	13.2	-18.1	----	----	---	---	8
70 - 80		5.9	-8.6	----	----	---	---	6
80 - 90		12.4	-5.5	----	----	---	---	3
90 - 100		7.9	-----	----	----	---	---	2
100 - 110		13.0	-7.7	----	----	---	---	11
110 - 120		10.1	-11.4	----	----	---	---	2
120 - 130		-----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
^c 130 - 140		-----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
140 - 160		-----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 204.2 sec								
0 - 20	20,500	-----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
20 - 30	20,000	-----	-6.7	----	-11.0	---	61	1
^b 30 - 40		16.3	-----	----	----	---	---	2
40 - 50		11.5	-6.5	----	----	---	---	5
50 - 60		11.3	-10.8	----	----	---	---	5
60 - 70	20,500	11.4	-9.5	----	----	---	---	5
70 - 80	21,000	6.8	-7.9	----	----	---	---	4
80 - 90		15.4	-12.9	43.6	----	379	---	3
90 - 100		11.7	-10.4	----	----	---	---	9
100 - 110	21,500	-----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
110 - 120		1.7	-4.6	----	----	---	---	2
120 - 130		-----	-5.6	----	----	---	---	1
130 - 140		5.4	-----	----	----	---	---	1
140 - 150	21,000	-----	-7.6	----	----	---	---	1
150 - 160		6.2	-4.5	----	----	---	---	5
160 - 170		10.3	-5.3	----	----	---	---	2
170 - 180		3.5	-4.4	----	-7.7	---	72	4
^c 180 - 190		-----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
190 - 210		-----	-----	----	----	---	---	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24					
Airplane 344 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 435.3 sec					
0 - 220	19,000	----	----	---	0
^b 220 - 230		1.6	-5.0	---	2
230 - 240		3.1	-4.5	---	3
240 - 250		----	-6.3	---	3
250 - 260		13.7	-3.9	---	5
260 - 270		8.2	-10.5	---	5
270 - 280		15.6	-15.3	---	9
280 - 290	20,000	18.8	-14.0	---	7
290 - 300	20,500	25.4	-18.7	---	9
300 - 310	21,000	16.4	-10.6	---	8
310 - 320		11.3	-12.6	---	8
320 - 330		2.4	-13.9	---	5
330 - 340		8.3	-12.3	---	4
340 - 360		----	----	---	0
360 - 370		1.6	-7.2	---	3
370 - 380	20,500	4.7	----	---	2
380 - 390		2.3	-4.3	4.5	2
390 - 400		5.1	-4.2	---	3
400 - 410		----	----	---	0
^c 410 - 420		----	----	---	0
420 - 440		----	----	---	0
Airplane 344 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 309.5 sec					
0 - 30	19,500	----	----	---	0
^b 30 - 40		5.0	----	5.7	3
40 - 80		----	----	---	0
80 - 90		4.4	----	----	2
90 - 100		2.3	----	----	1
100 - 110		----	-5.1	-8.1	1

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24					
Airplane 344 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 309.5 sec					
110 - 120	19,500	4.9	-----	-----	1
120 - 130		7.4	-14.9	-----	3
130 - 140		7.3	-7.6	-----	6
140 - 150	20,000	-----	-9.9	-----	1
150 - 160		4.7	-----	-----	2
160 - 170		-----	-----	-----	0
170 - 180		4.6	-----	-----	3
180 - 190		-----	-5.2	-----	1
190 - 200		4.8	-----	-----	2
200 - 210		2.9	-----	7.9	368
210 - 240		-----	-----	-----	0
240 - 250	19,500	-----	-----	-----	0
250 - 260		10.2	-10.7	23.9	55
260 - 270		13.9	-12.9	-----	9
270 - 280	20,000	5.8	-6.5	-----	4
^c 280 - 290		-----	-----	-----	0
290 - 300		7.7	-5.1	-----	2
300 - 310		-----	-----	-----	0
Airplane 327 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 465.6 sec					
0 - 60	14,500	-----	-----	-----	0
60 - 70		7.9	-4.5	16.7	258
70 - 80		-----	-3.2	-----	-4.3
80 - 90	15,000	-----	-3.5	-----	167
90 - 100		-----	-----	-----	---
100 - 110		4.1	-3.8	7.5	77
110 - 120		7.0	-7.3	9.4	117
120 - 130		7.0	-4.8	-----	---
130 - 140		-----	-----	-----	---
140 - 150		-----	-3.5	-----	---
150 - 160		3.5	-2.9	-----	---
^b 160 - 170		3.5	-----	-----	---

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24								
Airplane 327 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 465.6 sec								
170 - 180	15,000	9.5	-5.1	----	----	---	---	7
180 - 190		----	-5.1	----	----	---	---	2
190 - 200		16.5	-6.0	----	----	---	---	6
200 - 210	15,500	7.3	-20.0	----	----	---	---	4
210 - 220	16,000	12.1	-6.0	----	-10.5	---	114	4
220 - 230	15,500	11.4	-14.9	----	----	---	---	5
230 - 240		17.8	-18.8	----	----	---	---	4
240 - 250		8.9	-8.3	----	----	---	---	2
250 - 280	16,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
^c 280 - 290		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
290 - 300		3.5	----	----	----	---	---	1
300 - 310		----	-6.7	----	----	---	---	2
310 - 320		10.5	-13.7	----	----	---	---	8
^b 320 - 330		16.5	-9.5	17.2	-23.1	159	91	3
330 - 340		20.0	-10.5	----	----	---	---	7
340 - 350	16,500	26.1	-12.7	----	----	---	---	7
350 - 360	17,000	5.1	-19.4	----	----	---	---	6
360 - 370		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
^c 370 - 380		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
380 - 390		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
390 - 420	16,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
420 - 440	16,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
440 - 470	15,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 327 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 551.0 sec								
0 - 120	14,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
120 - 130		6.6	----	----	----	---	---	1
130 - 140		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
140 - 150		----	-2.2	----	-2.3	---	103	1

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts			
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24								
Airplane 327 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 551.0 sec								
150 - 160	14,500	2.8	-----	---	1			
160 - 170		-----	-3.5	---	1			
^b 170 - 180		-----	-5.1	---	1			
180 - 190	15,000	-----	-----	---	0			
190 - 200		-----	-3.5	---	1			
200 - 210		15.5	-11.1	24.0	86			
210 - 220		3.5	-10.1	---	153			
220 - 230		10.8	-1.9	---	4			
230 - 240		6.3	-7.6	---	3			
240 - 250	14,500	-----	-----	---	0			
^c 250 - 260		-----	-3.8	---	1			
260 - 290		-----	-----	---	0			
290 - 340	15,000	-----	-----	---	0			
340 - 350		2.2	-2.2	4.8	-4.1	62	68	2
350 - 360		-----	-----	---	---	---	---	0
^b 360 - 370		3.5	-4.7	---	---	---	---	3
370 - 380		4.7	-2.2	---	---	---	---	3
380 - 390	14,100	7.3	-3.5	---	---	---	---	4
390 - 400		-----	-4.1	---	---	---	---	1
400 - 410		12.0	-9.2	---	-23.8	---	238	5
410 - 420	15,000	7.6	-10.1	---	-4.9	---	110	7
420 - 430		7.3	-7.0	---	---	---	---	4
430 - 440		7.9	-5.4	---	---	---	---	3
440 - 450	14,500	4.7	-7.9	---	---	---	---	7
450 - 460		4.7	-5.1	7.6	-----	131	---	4
460 - 470		4.7	-8.2	---	---	---	---	4
470 - 480		9.8	-10.1	20.3	-----	65	---	2
480 - 490		4.1	-4.7	---	---	---	---	2
490 - 500		-----	-----	---	---	---	---	0
^c 500 - 510		-----	-----	---	---	---	---	0
510 - 560		-----	-----	---	---	---	---	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24					
Airplane 327 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 387.9 sec					
0 - 90	14,500	----	----	----	0
90 - 100		----	-3.8	----	2
100 - 120	15,000	----	----	----	0
^b 120 - 130		----	----	----	0
130 - 140		26.6	-18.5	----	4
140 - 150		14.1	-8.4	----	9
150 - 160		19.1	-16.9	----	8
160 - 170	15,500	8.8	-10.3	----	8
170 - 180	16,000	----	-10.6	----	2
180 - 190		----	-5.0	----	1
190 - 200		----	----	----	0
200 - 230	15,500	----	----	----	0
230 - 240		4.1	----	----	1
^c 240 - 250		----	----	----	0
250 - 390	15,000	----	----	----	0
Airplane 327 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 333.1 sec					
0 - 20	15,000	----	----	----	0
^b 20 - 30	14,500	----	----	----	0
30 - 100		----	----	----	0
100 - 110		2.5	4.4	101	1
110 - 120		----	-4.3	-7.4	2
120 - 130		3.1	----	----	1
130 - 140		----	-3.7	----	1
140 - 150		11.5	-7.1	----	4
150 - 160		3.4	-14.6	----	6
160 - 170		5.6	-7.5	----	8
170 - 180		2.5	----	----	1
180 - 190		7.5	-6.8	----	6

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24					
Airplane 327 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 333.1 sec					
190 - 210	14,500	----	----	----	0
210 - 220		3.1	-3.7	5.9	4
220 - 230	15,000	----	----	----	0
230 - 240		12.1	-16.5	----	8
240 - 250		10.6	-21.4	----	8
250 - 260		7.8	----	----	1
260 - 270		----	----	----	0
^c 270 - 280		----	----	----	0
280 - 320		----	----	----	0
320 - 340	14,500	----	----	----	0
Airplane 327 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 561.4 sec					
0 - 260	14,500	----	----	----	0
260 - 270		2.5	-4.3	----	2
^b 270 - 280		----	----	----	0
280 - 290		7.8	-5.6	----	5
290 - 300		12.7	-5.0	----	4
300 - 310		----	----	----	0
310 - 320		----	-5.0	----	1
320 - 330		4.3	-4.7	----	4
330 - 340		----	-4.0	----	2
340 - 350		----	-3.1	----	1
350 - 370		----	----	----	0
370 - 380		4.3	-6.2	----	2
380 - 390		3.4	-3.7	----	4
390 - 400		4.3	-7.8	----	4
400 - 410		4.3	-4.3	----	6
410 - 420		3.7	----	----	1
420 - 430		----	----	----	0
430 - 440		5.6	-3.1	----	2
440 - 450		----	----	----	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity U_{emax} (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity U_{tmax} (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24					
Airplane 327 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 561.4 sec					
450 - 460	15,000	----	----	----	0
460 - 470		----	-6.2	----	1
470 - 480	14,500	5.9	----	----	2
480 - 490		6.5	----	----	3
^c 490 - 500		----	----	----	0
500 - 510		----	----	----	0
510 - 520		4.7	7.4	135	2
520 - 530		----	-3.4	----	1
530 - 540		5.3	-6.5	----	4
540 - 550	15,000	----	-2.8	----	2
550 - 560		----	-4.0	----	2
560 - 570		----	----	----	0
Airplane 327 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 241.9 sec					
0 - 10	14,500	----	----	----	0
10 - 20		----	-3.1	----	1
20 - 30		----	-3.1	----	1
30 - 70		----	----	----	0
^b 70 - 80		----	----	----	0
80 - 90		4.6	----	----	2
90 - 100		5.5	-3.1	8.4	2
100 - 110		10.7	-4.3	----	7
110 - 120	15,000	5.5	-7.1	----	6
120 - 130		11.0	-10.4	----	11
130 - 140	15,500	16.2	-10.7	----	9
140 - 150	16,000	9.5	-15.6	----	5
150 - 160		23.3	-12.3	----	10
160 - 170	16,500	12.0	-15.9	----	7
170 - 180		11.3	-13.2	----	4
180 - 190		4.6	-9.8	----	2

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24					
Airplane 327 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 241.9 sec					
190 - 200 ^c 200 - 210 210 - 250	16,500	----	-----	----	0 0 0
Airplane 351 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 824.4 sec					
0 - 10 10 - 20 20 - 30 30 - 40 40 - 50 ^b 50 - 60 60 - 70 ^c 70 - 80 80 - 90 90 - 100 100 - 110 110 - 120 120 - 130 130 - 140 140 - 150 ^b 150 - 160 160 - 170 170 - 180 180 - 190 190 - 200 200 - 210 210 - 220 220 - 230 230 - 240 240 - 250 250 - 260 260 - 270	10,000 9,500 10,000 9,500 9,000 9,500 9,000 9,500 <				

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts	
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24							
Airplane 351 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 824.4 sec							
630 - 640	9,500	15.2	-11.0	----	----	---	12
^c 640 - 650	10,000	5.0	-7.1	----	----	---	2
650 - 760		----	----	----	----	---	0
760 - 770	9,500	3.0	----	6.4	----	27	2
770 - 780		2.5	-6.7	4.3	----	68	5
780 - 790		5.0	----	----	----	---	1
790 - 800		----	-4.9	----	----	---	3
800 - 810		6.7	-5.6	12.2	----	36	3
810 - 820	10,000	----	-5.0	----	----	---	1
820 - 830		----	----	----	----	---	0
Airplane 351 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 31.6 sec							
0 - 10	9,500	20.2	-19.7	----	----	---	5
10 - 20		18.5	-18.6	----	----	---	3
20 - 40		----	----	----	----	---	0
Airplane 351 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 2303.4 sec							
^b 0 - 10	10,000	----	----	----	----	---	0
^b 10 - 20		15.9	----	----	----	---	5
20 - 30		8.7	-12.9	----	----	---	6
30 - 40		9.2	-12.6	----	----	---	4
40 - 50		12.7	----	----	----	---	4
50 - 60	9,500	12.2	-6.8	----	----	---	5
^c 60 - 70		5.3	-8.0	8.3	----	297	7
70 - 80		----	----	----	----	---	0
80 - 90		----	-3.7	----	----	---	1
90 - 100		3.8	-5.3	----	----	---	3

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts			
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24								
Airplane 351 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 2303.4 sec								
100 - 110	9,500	2.4	-----	3.9	-----	103	---	1
110 - 120	10,000	2.5	-2.9	-----	-4.8	---	210	2
120 - 130		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
130 - 140		5.0	-----	-----	-----	---	---	2
140 - 150		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
150 - 160	9,500	1.9	-4.1	-----	-----	---	---	2
160 - 170		2.9	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1
170 - 190		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
190 - 200		2.9	-2.9	3.1	-----	71	---	3
200 - 210		2.3	-2.9	-----	-----	---	---	2
210 - 230		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
230 - 250	10,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
250 - 260		2.5	-----	5.0	-----	157	---	1
260 - 380		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
380 - 390		-----	-4.1	-----	-----	---	---	1
390 - 400		-----	-2.6	-----	-----	---	---	2
400 - 680		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
680 - 690	9,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
690 - 700		9.5	-15.8	26.8	-----	110	---	6
700 - 710		2.9	-4.4	-----	-----	---	---	3
710 - 720		5.2	-4.2	-----	-----	---	---	7
720 - 730		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
730 - 740		4.0	-9.4	5.7	-----	136	---	7
740 - 750	9,000	11.2	-14.9	10.7	-----	30	---	7
750 - 760		19.8	-8.6	-----	-----	---	---	9
760 - 770		12.7	-11.9	-----	-----	---	---	9
770 - 780		5.7	-11.9	12.3	-----	292	---	4
780 - 790		2.2	-----	-----	-----	---	---	2
790 - 800		4.8	-5.2	-----	-----	---	---	5
800 - 810		-----	-8.1	-----	-----	---	---	2
810 - 820		5.5	-9.4	-----	-----	---	---	5
820 - 830		5.8	-13.8	-----	-----	---	---	4

^bCloud entry.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24								
Airplane 351 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 2303.4 sec								
830 - 840	9,000	10.3	-10.2	----	----	---	---	5
840 - 850	8,500	8.7	-11.6	7.6	----	32	---	8
850 - 860		19.2	-11.2	----	----	---	---	7
860 - 870		12.9	-16.1	----	----	---	---	7
870 - 880		12.9	-18.2	----	----	---	---	7
880 - 890		14.7	-10.0	----	----	---	---	9
890 - 900	9,000	12.0	-6.7	----	----	---	---	7
900 - 910		----	-14.8	----	----	---	---	2
910 - 920		29.2	-24.2	----	----	---	---	4
920 - 930		15.7	-16.1	----	----	---	---	6
930 - 940		10.6	-12.2	----	----	---	---	5
^c 940 - 950	9,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
950 - 1030		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1030 - 1420	10,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1420 - 1430		----	-4.3	----	----	---	---	1
^b 1430 - 1440	9,500	----	-7.2	----	----	---	---	3
1440 - 1450		7.9	-1.2	----	----	---	---	8
1450 - 1460		13.3	-9.1	----	----	---	---	6
1460 - 1470		10.2	----	20.0	----	237	---	3
1470 - 1480		5.4	-7.1	----	----	---	---	5
1480 - 1490	10,000	5.0	----	----	----	---	---	1
1490 - 1500		2.5	----	----	----	---	---	1
1500 - 1520		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1520 - 1540	9,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1540 - 1550		12.4	-9.5	----	----	---	---	5
1550 - 1560		3.8	-22.7	----	----	---	---	5
1560 - 1570		16.6	----	7.0	----	145	---	4
1570 - 1580		7.5	-18.4	----	----	---	---	12
1580 - 1590		4.7	----	9.1	----	112	---	1
^c 1590 - 1600		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1600 - 1640		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
1640 - 1660	9,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24								
Airplane 351 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 2303.4 sec								
1660 - 1670	8,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
1670 - 1680	8,000	3.7	-3.6	9.4	----	237	----	3
1680 - 1690	7,500	7.9	-5.0	----	----	----	----	4
1690 - 1700		7.5	----	13.4	----	377	----	1
1700 - 1710	7,000	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
1710 - 1720	7,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
1720 - 1790	8,500	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
1790 - 1800	9,000	2.0	-3.4	5.0	-5.5	117	147	3
1800 - 2120		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
^b 2120 - 2130		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
2130 - 2140		4.0	-5.0	----	----	----	----	2
2140 - 2150		3.8	-4.8	3.9	-11.2	136	144	6
2150 - 2160		5.7	-4.8	6.7	----	89	----	5
2160 - 2170		10.4	-5.7	----	-12.4	----	271	5
2170 - 2180		11.8	-17.3	----	----	----	----	11
2180 - 2190	9,500	10.3	-7.0	----	----	----	----	6
2190 - 2200		6.8	-14.0	----	----	----	----	4
2200 - 2210		5.1	-7.4	----	----	----	----	4
2210 - 2220	10,000	13.6	-13.7	----	----	----	----	4
2220 - 2230	10,500	2.7	-7.7	----	----	----	----	2
2230 - 2240		13.6	-6.4	----	----	----	----	8
2240 - 2250		----	-11.6	----	----	----	----	2
2250 - 2260		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
2260 - 2290	10,000	----	----	----	----	----	----	0
^c 2290 - 2300		----	----	----	----	----	----	0
2300 - 2310		----	----	----	----	----	----	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity U_{max} (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity U_{tmax} (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 234.9 sec					
0 - 20	6,000	----	----	----	0
20 - 30		6.5	----	----	1
30 - 40		3.2	-5.2	----	2
40 - 50		2.9	-4.8	----	3
50 - 60	5,500	3.2	-5.8	----	2
60 - 80		----	----	----	0
80 - 90		3.2	-2.9	----	2
^b 90 - 100		17.1	-4.5	26.8	3
100 - 110		----	-8.4	----	4
110 - 120		11.0	-8.4	14.9	9
120 - 130		----	-8.7	----	3
130 - 140	6,000	8.4	-9.7	----	5
140 - 150		4.2	-5.2	----	5
150 - 160		6.8	-9.4	----	3
160 - 170		9.4	-11.3	----	5
170 - 180		----	-4.8	-6.5	4
180 - 190	5,500	8.1	----	14.5	1
190 - 200		3.6	----	----	1
^c 200 - 210		----	----	----	0
210 - 240		----	----	----	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 196.1 sec					
0 - 10	5,500	2.9	-4.5	----	2
^b 10 - 20		4.5	----	6.5	2
20 - 30		7.4	-5.8	----	7
30 - 40		----	-9.6	----	1
40 - 50		----	----	----	0
50 - 60		10.0	-12.2	----	3
60 - 70		----	-6.7	-7.9	3

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24								
Airplane 353 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 196.1 sec								
70 - 80	5,500	11.6	-5.5	----	-7.4	---	131	5
80 - 90		14.5	-10.6	----	----	---	---	3
90 - 100		5.1	-5.1	----	----	---	---	6
100 - 110		6.7	-5.8	----	----	---	---	7
110 - 120		7.4	-10.9	9.9	----	152	---	2
120 - 130		5.8	----	6.9	----	68	---	1
130 - 140		3.5	----	5.7	----	76	---	1
140 - 150		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
150 - 160		4.5	----	5.5	----	108	---	2
160 - 170		6.1	-10.0	4.5	-19.0	172	108	4
^c 170 - 180		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
180 - 190		7.4	----	----	----	---	---	1
190 - 200		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 111.8 sec								
0 - 10	5,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
10 - 20		4.2	----	4.5	----	113	---	1
^b 20 - 30		----	----	----	----	---	---	0
30 - 40		2.9	----	----	----	---	---	1
40 - 50		3.5	----	4.7	----	72	---	1
50 - 60		12.2	-9.6	24.2	----	139	---	6
60 - 70		7.7	-10.6	----	----	---	---	5
70 - 80		8.7	-6.7	----	----	---	---	7
80 - 90		5.1	-10.6	----	----	---	---	5
^c 90 - 100	6,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
100 - 120	5,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 250.2 sec					
0 - 30	5,500	----	-----	----	0
30 - 80	6,000	----	-----	----	0
80 - 90		3.5	-3.2	6.6 -7.5	106 185
90 - 100		----	-3.2	----- -6.5	----- 138
100 - 110		3.5	-----	-----	-----
^b 110 - 120		5.8	-3.2	9.4	81
120 - 130		4.5	-7.7	----- -5.0	----- 108
130 - 140		4.2	-4.2	-----	-----
140 - 150	5,500	8.0	-15.0	-----	-----
150 - 160		15.3	-4.5	-----	-----
160 - 170		-----	-12.8	-----	-----
170 - 230		-----	-----	-----	0
^c 230 - 240		-----	-----	-----	0
240 - 250		-----	-----	-----	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 271.1 sec					
0 - 120	5,500	----	-----	----	0
^b 120 - 130		----	-----	----	0
130 - 140		----	-----	----	0
140 - 150		4.8	-2.2	-----	3
150 - 160		6.7	-5.7	-----	6
160 - 170		3.5	-8.6	-----	3
170 - 180		6.7	-4.8	10.5	182
180 - 190		6.0	-10.8	----- -8.5	----- 101
190 - 200	5,000	5.1	-8.6	----- -7.6	----- 91
200 - 210		5.7	-4.5	-----	-----
210 - 220		9.9	-8.9	9.4	92
220 - 230		7.0	-9.5	----- -16.1	----- 55
230 - 240		7.6	-4.8	-----	-----
240 - 250		5.4	-----	-----	1
^c 250 - 260		-----	-----	-----	0
260 - 280		-----	-----	-----	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 380.9 sec					
0 - 10	6,000	6.0	-5.0	----	2
^b 10 - 20		3.2	-----	-----	2
20 - 50		-----	-----	-----	0
50 - 60		-----	-4.4	-----	2
60 - 70		-----	-5.0	-----	2
70 - 80		6.6	-5.0	-----	2
80 - 90		-----	-----	-----	0
90 - 100		5.0	-5.0	-----	2
100 - 110		7.2	-5.4	11.2	6
110 - 120		8.5	-6.6	-----	9
120 - 130	5,500	6.9	-6.3	-----	3
130 - 140		5.4	-6.9	-----	3
140 - 150		6.9	-----	12.2	4
150 - 160		2.8	-7.9	-----	5
160 - 170		3.8	-----	-----	2
170 - 180		-----	-4.8	-----	1
180 - 220		-----	-----	-----	0
220 - 230		5.0	-4.1	-----	3
230 - 240		4.4	-----	-----	2
240 - 250		4.4	-6.0	-9.3	2
250 - 260	5,000	-----	-4.7	-----	2
260 - 280		-----	-----	-----	0
280 - 290		-----	-6.9	-12.2	1
290 - 300		6.6	-4.4	-----	6
300 - 310		3.2	-----	-----	4
310 - 320		2.5	-6.0	-----	5
320 - 330		14.2	-5.4	-----	7
330 - 340		2.8	-4.4	-----	2
340 - 350		5.4	-----	-----	1
350 - 360		-----	-----	-----	0
^c 360 - 370	5,500	2.2	-----	-----	1
370 - 380		-----	-5.4	-----	1
380 - 390		-----	-----	-----	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 14, 1947 - Flight 24					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 7 Length of traverse 312.1 sec					
0 - 150	5,500	----	-----	----	0
^b 150 - 160		----	-----	----	0
160 - 170		----	-6.3	----	2
170 - 180		2.2	-4.7	----	3
180 - 190	5,000	2.8	-----	----	1
190 - 200	4,500	----	-----	----	0
200 - 210		17.5	-9.1	----	9
210 - 220	4,000	12.8	-4.7	----	2
220 - 230		12.5	-21.0	----	6
230 - 240		4.1	-1.9	7.1 -5.9	2
240 - 250		6.9	-3.1	6.8	7
250 - 260	3,500	2.8	-5.3	99	6
260 - 270		5.3	-4.7	----	7
270 - 280		----	-5.0	----	1
^c 280 - 290	3,000	2.5	-----	5.1	1
290 - 320		----	-----	----	0
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 72.7 sec					
0 - 30	24,000	----	-----	----	0
^b 30 - 40		----	-5.6	----	2
40 - 50		9.3	-12.5	----	6
^c 50 - 60		----	-10.6	----	1
60 - 80		----	-----	----	0

^bCloud entry.
^cCloud exit.



TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 97.8 sec					
0 - 40	24,000	----	-----	---	0
^b 40 - 50		12.0	-6.8	---	3
50 - 60		16.9	-13.6	---	7
^c 60 - 70		----	-----	---	0
70 - 100		----	-----	---	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 115.0 sec					
0 - 70	24,000	----	-----	---	0
^b 70 - 80		7.5	-7.4	18.3 -14.6	5
80 - 90		9.1	-9.1	---	6
^c 90 - 100		----	-10.9	---	1
100 - 120		----	-----	---	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 99.0 sec					
0 - 50	24,000	----	-----	---	0
^b 50 - 60		11.3	-----	---	1
60 - 70		10.4	-20.5	26.8 ----- 68	8
^c 70 - 80		----	-----	---	0
80 - 100		----	-----	---	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 120.9 sec					
0 - 130	23,500	----	-----	---	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 95.2 sec					
b 0 - 40	24,000	----	----	----	0
b 40 - 50		12.7	----	----	1
50 - 60	24,500	17.5	-26.2	----	8
c 60 - 70	24,000	----	----	----	0
70 - 100		----	----	----	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 7 Length of traverse 160.0 sec					
b 0 - 90	24,000	----	----	----	0
b 90 - 100		9.4	-6.5	----	4
100 - 110	24,500	5.4	-7.0	12.0	4
c 110 - 120		4.7	-14.8	----	3
120 - 160		----	----	----	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 8 Length of traverse 65.0 sec					
b 0 - 10	24,000	----	----	----	0
b 10 - 20		----	-4.6	----	1
20 - 30		4.3	-5.0	----	4
30 - 40		7.7	-6.6	----	5
c 40 - 50		----	----	----	0
50 - 70		----	----	----	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 9 Length of traverse 207.0 sec					
b 0 - 60	24,000	----	----	----	0
b 60 - 70		8.6	-7.0	-15.5	3
70 - 80		5.3	-10.9	-19.6	5
c 80 - 90		4.5	-7.0	----	2
90 - 100		----	----	----	0

bCloud entry.

cCloud exit.



TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity U_{max} (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity U_{tmax} (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25					
Airplane 353 - Traverse 9 Length of traverse 207.0 sec					
100 - 110	24,500	----	-----	----	0
110 - 150	24,000	----	-----	----	0
^b 150 - 160		----	-----	----	0
160 - 170	24,500	10.3	-6.2	----	2
170 - 180		8.0	-13.7	----	4
^c 180 - 190		10.0	-9.1	----	4
190 - 210	24,000	----	-----	----	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 10 Length of traverse 227.0 sec					
0 - 70	24,000	----	-----	----	0
^b 70 - 80		8.5	-6.7	19.0	5
80 - 90		8.4	-10.8	----	5
90 - 100		4.4	-6.9	----	7
100 - 110		4.4	-8.3	----	3
110 - 120		----	-----	----	0
^{c-b} 120 - 130	24,500	----	-----	----	0
^c 130 - 140		----	-----	----	0
^b 140 - 150		4.2	----	----	1
^c 150 - 160		----	-8.2	----	1
160 - 170	24,000	----	-----	----	0
^b 170 - 180		6.5	-6.4	----	2
180 - 190		8.3	-10.9	18.0	5
190 - 200		4.3	----	----	5
^c 200 - 210		7.4	----	13.3	1
210 - 230		----	-----	----	0
Airplane 353 - Traverse 11 Length of traverse 165.2 sec					
0 - 100	24,000	----	-----	----	0
^b 100 - 110		4.3	-4.0	----	2

^bCloud entry.
^cCloud exit.



TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts	
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25									
Airplane 353 - Traverse 11 Length of traverse 165.2 sec									
110 - 120	24,000	8.9	-12.9	----	----	---	---	7	
120 - 130		9.7	-10.6	26.1	----	87	---	8	
130 - 140		----	-7.6	----	----	---	---	2	
^c 140 - 150		4.0	-6.3	----	----	---	---	2	
150 - 170		----	----	----	----	---	---	0	
Airplane 344 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 3488.4 sec									
0 - 150	19,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0	
^b 150 - 160		----	-8.3	----	----	---	---	1	
160 - 170		7.1	-9.3	----	-19.1	---	325	9	
170 - 180		3.8	-4.8	11.1	----	87	---	8	
180 - 190		5.3	-5.9	----	----	---	---	5	
190 - 200	20,000	3.1	-3.3	----	----	---	---	2	
^c 200 - 210		3.2	----	6.7	----	52	---	1	
210 - 360		----	----	----	----	---	---	0	
360 - 370		3.1	----	9.1	----	163	---	1	
^b 370 - 380		----	-6.9	----	----	---	---	2	
380 - 390	19,500	8.1	-5.7	6.0	----	200	---	6	
390 - 400		2.7	----	----	----	---	---	1	
400 - 410		7.5	-19.0	----	----	---	---	7	
410 - 470		----	----	----	----	---	---	0	
470 - 690		19,500	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
^c 690 - 700	20,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0	
700 - 770		----	----	----	----	---	---	0	
770 - 800		20,000	----	----	----	----	---	---	0
^b 800 - 810		20.6	-13.7	----	----	----	---	---	4
810 - 820		10.1	-12.3	----	----	----	---	---	4
820 - 830	19,500	9.4	-10.3	----	----	----	---	9	
830 - 840		11.6	-11.8	----	----	----	---	8	
^c 840 - 850		----	-7.7	----	----	----	---	---	1

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity U_{max} (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity U_{tmax} (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25					
Airplane 344 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 3488.4 sec					
850 - 950	19,500	----	----	----	0
^b 950 - 960		----	-5.5	----	2
960 - 970		4.5	-9.2	----	4
970 - 980		8.3	-6.3	----	5
980 - 990		----	-6.9	----	4
990 - 1000		9.9	-8.9	9.2	8
^c 1000 - 1010		----	----	----	0
1010 - 1130		----	----	----	0
^b 1130 - 1140		11.2	-9.5	----	2
^c 1140 - 1150		5.3	-8.5	----	5
^c 1150 - 1160	20,000	----	-6.2	----	1
1160 - 1170		----	----	----	0
1170 - 1180		3.7	-4.7	----	3
1180 - 1210		----	----	----	0
1210 - 1300		----	----	----	0
^b 1300 - 1310		----	-6.3	----	2
1310 - 1320		11.1	-8.1	----	4
1320 - 1330	19,500	7.0	-10.0	----	5
1330 - 1340		6.1	----	----	4
^c 1340 - 1350		----	----	----	0
1350 - 1450		----	----	----	0
^b 1450 - 1460		----	----	----	0
1460 - 1470		----	-4.2	-9.0	1
1470 - 1480		----	-5.4	----	3
1480 - 1490		9.5	-9.6	----	6
^c 1490 - 1500		3.6	-9.2	----	2
1500 - 1650		----	----	----	0
^b 1650 - 1660	19,500	3.1	-9.6	----	2
1660 - 1670		4.6	-5.0	6.4	9
^c 1670 - 1680		5.7	----	----	1
1680 - 1690		----	----	----	0
1690 - 1700		1.6	----	----	1
1700 - 1740		----	----	----	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25					
Airplane 344 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 3488.4 sec					
1740 - 1800	20,000	----	-----	----	0
^b 1800 - 1810		6.7	-10.3	----	8
1810 - 1820		8.8	-7.3	----	11
^c 1820 - 1830		----	-9.2	----	2
1830 - 1940		----	----	----	0
^b 1940 - 1950		7.4	-9.4	----	2
1950 - 1960		10.1	-10.2	15.4	6
1960 - 1970	19,500	8.6	-18.3	----	6
^c 1970 - 1980		10.9	-7.4	----	2
1980 - 2000		----	----	----	0
2000 - 2010	20,000	----	----	----	0
^b 2010 - 2020		11.0	-14.7	----	2
2020 - 2030	19,500	7.7	-7.9	16.4	5
2030 - 2040		14.6	-7.4	----	4
^c 2040 - 2050		----	----	----	0
2050 - 2180		----	----	----	0
^b 2180 - 2190		15.5	-12.1	----	4
2190 - 2200	20,000	9.5	-10.1	----	4
^c 2200 - 2210		----	-5.5	----	1
2210 - 2290		----	----	----	0
2290 - 2300		4.7	-4.1	7.2	2
^b 2300 - 2310	19,500	3.3	-5.6	----	5
2310 - 2320		8.1	-6.4	----	4
2320 - 2330		7.2	-3.5	----	3
2330 - 2340		4.9	-3.1	----	5
2340 - 2350		3.0	-3.2	----	5
^c 2350 - 2360	20,000	----	----	----	0
2360 - 2380		----	----	----	0
^b 2380 - 2390		8.4	-8.1	----	3
2390 - 2400		3.7	-10.6	----	6
2400 - 2410		12.6	-13.1	----	4
^c 2410 - 2420		5.4	-11.5	----	2
2420 - 2650		----	----	----	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25					
Airplane 344 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 3488.4 sec					
b2650 - 2660	20,000	----	-----	----	0
2660 - 2670	19,500	15.4	-10.1	----	10
2670 - 2680		6.5	-8.3	----	7
2680 - 2690		7.6	-2.4	----	5
c2690 - 2700		3.3	----	6.1	52
2700 - 2740		----	-----	----	0
2740 - 2750		6.8	-2.7	----	3
b2750 - 2760		3.4	-6.7	7.1	54
c2760 - 2770		----	-----	----	0
2770 - 2950		----	-----	----	0
2950 - 2960		7.9	-7.4	----	2
2960 - 3010		----	-----	----	0
b3010 - 3020		14.4	-10.4	12.8	178
3020 - 3030		12.2	-13.3	----	11
3030 - 3040		14.3	-9.8	----	10
3040 - 3050		9.2	-7.0	----	5
c3050 - 3060		----	-----	----	0
3060 - 3100		----	-----	----	0
b3100 - 3110		1.7	-8.1	----	3
3110 - 3120		5.3	-6.0	----	5
3120 - 3130		10.8	-7.3	7.9	141
3130 - 3140		9.5	-11.0	----	6
c3140 - 3150		----	-7.3	----	2
3150 - 3350		----	-----	----	1
b3350 - 3360		3.3	----	----	0
3360 - 3370		8.6	-4.0	11.2	-10.3
3370 - 3380		5.8	----	116	129
3380 - 3390		6.1	-7.7	----	5
3390 - 3400	20,000	12.2	-10.7	23.7	-6.1
3400 - 3410		9.4	-10.7	----	84
3410 - 3420	19,500	7.5	-8.2	----	145

bCloud entry.
cCloud exit.



TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25								
Airplane 344 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 3488.4 sec								
^c 3420 - 3430	19,500	----	-8.2	----	-----	---	---	1
^b 3430 - 3440		9.2	-5.9	----	-6.6	---	266	4
3440 - 3450	20,000	17.4	-12.0	----	-----	---	---	11
3450 - 3460		8.7	-6.2	----	-----	---	---	4
3460 - 3470		----	-7.2	----	-----	---	---	1
^c 3470 - 3480		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
3480 - 3490		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 351 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 93.8 sec								
0 - 10	13,500	5.1	-8.4	----	-8.7	---	117	4
10 - 20	14,000	2.3	-6.8	----	-----	---	---	5
20 - 30		8.0	-6.4	----	-----	---	---	5
30 - 40		4.5	-11.9	----	-----	---	---	11
40 - 50		5.8	-5.1	----	-----	---	---	5
50 - 60	14,500	----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
60 - 70		2.9	-----	----	-----	---	---	1
70 - 80		----	-2.6	----	-4.4	---	151	1
80 - 100		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 351 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 159.3 sec								
^b 0 - 10	15,000	4.2	-6.4	----	-----	---	---	3
10 - 20		9.3	-11.2	----	-----	---	---	8
20 - 30		4.8	-9.0	----	-----	---	---	6
30 - 40		5.4	-11.8	----	-----	---	---	6
40 - 50		3.2	-6.7	----	-----	---	---	3
50 - 60		----	-8.3	----	-18.8	---	371	1
60 - 70		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25					
Airplane 351 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 159.3 sec					
^c 70 - 80	15,000	4.2	-10.0	----	2
80 - 100		----	----	----	0
^b 100 - 110		3.2	-4.5	----	3
110 - 120		10.5	-8.3	----	10
120 - 130		4.2	-7.7	----	7
130 - 140		3.5	-4.8	6.8	6
^c 140 - 150		----	-5.8	----	1
150 - 160		----	-4.5	----	2
Airplane 351 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 195.0 sec					
^b 0 - 50	15,500	----	----	----	0
50 - 60		4.1	-7.0	----	3
60 - 70		2.2	-7.6	----	10
70 - 80		7.3	-5.7	----	6
80 - 90		11.1	-6.4	----	7
90 - 100	15,000	9.9	-7.6	----	8
100 - 110		13.7	-17.2	----	7
110 - 120		----	-5.7	----	1
^c 120 - 130		----	----	----	0
130 - 200	15,500	----	----	----	0
Airplane 351 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 150.6 sec					
0 - 30	15,500	----	----	----	0
^b 30 - 40		4.4	-4.4	4.1	6
40 - 50		5.1	-8.9	----	7
50 - 60		3.8	----	----	2
60 - 70		4.1	-7.3	----	8

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25								
Airplane 351 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 150.6 sec								
70 - 80	15,500	4.1	-6.0	----	-----	---	---	3
80 - 90		3.2	-6.0	----	-----	---	---	6
90 - 100		4.1	-----	----	-----	---	---	3
100 - 110		-----	-4.4	----	-8.1	---	335	1
^c 110 - 120		-----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
120 - 160		-----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 351 - Traverse 5 Length of traverse 127.5 sec								
0 - 10	15,500	-----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
10 - 20		-----	-2.8	----	-5.5	---	151	2
20 - 30		-----	-----	----	-17.5	---	164	1
^b 30 - 40		2.2	-4.7	----	-----	---	---	5
40 - 50		4.1	-----	----	-----	---	---	2
50 - 60		4.4	-9.8	----	-----	---	---	4
60 - 70		14.2	-----	7.2	-----	213	---	3
70 - 80		7.3	-4.4	----	-----	---	---	2
80 - 90		3.8	-7.3	----	-----	---	---	3
90 - 100		3.5	-3.8	----	-----	---	---	4
100 - 110	15,000	-----	-5.7	----	-----	---	---	1
110 - 120	15,500	6.0	-2.5	----	-----	---	---	4
^c 120 - 130		-----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 351 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 762.8 sec								
0 - 110	15,500	-----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
110 - 120		-----	-2.8	----	-----	---	---	1
120 - 130		1.9	-----	----	-----	---	---	3
130 - 140		-----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
^b 140 - 150		-----	-5.4	----	-15.5	---	46	1
150 - 160		15.5	-10.7	----	-----	---	---	4
160 - 170		8.8	-11.4	----	-----	---	---	6
170 - 180		3.5	-3.5	9.0	-----	92	---	4

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25								
Airplane 351 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 762.8 sec								
180 - 190	15,500	4.4	-4.4	----	-----	---	---	6
190 - 200		3.5	-5.4	----	-----	---	---	3
200 - 210		8.2	-4.1	----	-----	---	---	4
210 - 220		4.4	-4.4	----	-----	---	---	5
220 - 230		2.2	-9.8	----	-----	---	---	3
230 - 240		----	-2.2	----	-----	---	---	2
240 - 250		3.5	-2.5	----	-----	---	---	2
250 - 260		----	-2.5	----	-----	---	---	1
^c 260 - 270		3.2	-4.7	----	-6.6	---	164	4
270 - 280		5.7	-7.9	----	-----	---	---	3
280 - 290		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
290 - 300		5.0	-6.9	----	-----	---	---	4
300 - 310		2.2	-----	----	-----	---	---	1
310 - 480		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
480 - 490		2.2	-3.8	----	-6.8	---	283	2
490 - 500		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
^b 500 - 510		3.2	-----	6.6	-----	128	---	2
510 - 520		3.8	-5.7	----	-----	---	---	6
520 - 530		3.2	-----	5.8	-----	85	---	1
530 - 540		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
540 - 550		----	-4.4	----	-----	---	---	2
550 - 560		----	-4.4	----	-----	---	---	1
560 - 570		----	-----	----	-----	---	---	0
570 - 580		----	-4.4	----	-----	---	---	1
580 - 590		4.4	-5.0	----	-----	---	---	3
590 - 600	16,000	3.8	-3.8	----	-----	---	---	6
600 - 610		4.7	-5.3	----	-----	---	---	4
610 - 620		4.1	-----	----	-----	---	---	4
620 - 630		4.7	-5.4	----	-----	---	---	8
630 - 640		6.6	-6.6	----	-----	---	---	6
640 - 650		4.1	-7.6	----	-----	---	---	5
650 - 660		2.2	-5.4	----	-----	---	---	6

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25								
Airplane 351 - Traverse 6 Length of traverse 762.8 sec								
660 - 670	16,000	3.8	-4.7	----	----	---	---	6
670 - 680		2.8	-----	4.9	-----	157	---	2
680 - 690		----	-3.8	----	----	---	---	2
690 - 700		----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
^c 700 - 710		4.7	-4.7	----	----	---	---	3
710 - 720	15,500	----	-3.8	----	----	---	---	1
720 - 740		----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
740 - 770		----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 351 - Traverse 7 Length of traverse 237.0 sec								
0 - 150	15,000	----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
^b 150 - 160		5.9	-2.5	----	----	---	---	3
160 - 170		9.3	-10.3	----	----	---	---	10
170 - 180		9.0	-9.7	----	----	---	---	10
180 - 190		11.5	-9.3	----	----	---	---	7
^c 190 - 200		2.2	-6.2	----	-6.7	---	25	2
200 - 210		3.7	-4.7	----	----	---	---	2
210 - 240		----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
Airplane 327 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 375.4 sec								
0 - 50	10,000	----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
50 - 180	9,500	----	-----	----	----	---	---	0
180 - 190	10,000	3.6	-3.1	5.4	----	37	---	4
^b 190 - 200		11.1	-----	11.6	----	49	---	4
200 - 210		8.7	-11.4	----	----	---	---	6
210 - 220		8.9	-7.1	8.8	----	96	---	5
220 - 230		3.0	-11.7	----	----	---	---	6
230 - 240		3.9	-----	6.6	----	81	---	1

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e\max}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t\max}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25								
Airplane 327 - Traverse 1 Length of traverse 375.4 sec								
240 - 250	10,000	3.0	-4.6	----	----	---	---	3
250 - 260		6.1	-----	8.0	-----	78	---	2
260 - 270		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
270 - 280		-----	-3.7	-----	-----	---	---	1
280 - 290		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
290 - 300		-----	-3.1	-----	-----	---	---	2
300 - 310		5.1	-----	8.2	-----	148	---	1
310 - 320		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
^c 320 - 330		-----	-3.2	-----	-----	---	---	1
330 - 340		4.7	-----	7.8	-----	241	---	1
340 - 350		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
350 - 360		-----	-3.3	-----	-----	---	---	1
360 - 380		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
Airplane 327 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 235.6 sec								
0 - 30	10,500	-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
30 - 40		-----	-2.4	-----	-----	---	---	1
40 - 60		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
^b 60 - 70		-----	-3.0	-----	-----	---	---	1
^b 70 - 80		-----	-3.1	-----	-----	---	---	1
80 - 90		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
90 - 100		3.5	-----	-----	-----	---	---	2
100 - 120		-----	-----	-----	-----	---	---	0
120 - 130		2.7	-----	4.4	-----	126	---	1
130 - 140		3.5	-----	-----	-----	---	---	1
140 - 150		4.8	-9.0	8.3	-----	76	---	5
150 - 160		2.8	-3.6	-----	-----	---	---	3
160 - 170		4.8	-3.0	-----	-5.8	---	97	4
170 - 180		5.0	-----	-----	-----	---	---	2
180 - 190		6.2	-2.2	7.9	-----	123	---	5
190 - 200		6.9	-----	11.5	-----	146	---	4
200 - 210		6.3	-9.2	-----	-----	---	---	7

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)		Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)		Gust gradient distance (ft)		No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25								
Airplane 327 - Traverse 2 Length of traverse 235.6 sec								
210 - 220 ^c 220 - 230 230 - 240	10,500	4.8 2.2 ----	-3.5 -5.4 ----	---- ---- ----	---- ---- ----	--- --- ---	--- --- ---	4 2 0
Airplane 327 - Traverse 3 Length of traverse 355.8 sec								
0 - 60 ^b 60 - 70 70 - 80 80 - 90 90 - 100 100 - 110 110 - 120 120 - 130 130 - 140 140 - 150 150 - 160 160 - 170 170 - 180 180 - 190 190 - 210 210 - 220 220 - 230 230 - 240 240 - 250 250 - 260 260 - 270 270 - 280 280 - 290 290 - 300 300 - 330 ^c 330 - 340 340 - 360	10,000 							

^bCloud entry.^cCloud exit.

TABLE I.- SUMMARY OF GUST MEASUREMENTS - Concluded

Time interval (sec)	Pressure altitude (ft)	Maximum effective gust velocity $U_{e_{max}}$ (fps)	Maximum true gust velocity $U_{t_{max}}$ (fps)	Gust gradient distance (ft)	No. of gusts
August 15, 1947 - Flight 25					
Airplane 327 - Traverse 4 Length of traverse 48.4 sec					
0 - 50	10,000	----	----	---	0



TABLE II.- SUMMARY OF DRAFT-VELOCITY MEASUREMENTS FROM FLIGHTS
OF P-61C AIRPLANES WITHIN THUNDERSTORMS

Date	Flight no.	Air-plane no.	Assigned altitude (ft)	Traverse no.	Draft location from start of traverse (sec)		Draft extent (ft)	Average draft velocity (fps)
					Start	End		
8-13-47	23	344	20,000	a ₁				
				a ₂				
				a ₃				
				a ₄				
				5	386.0 1148.4 2245.6	432.0 1184.6 2258.0	14,489 11,918 3,860	5.1 13.8 40.3
		327	15,000	a ₁				
				2	100.6 322.3 461.5 705.7 973.7	127.7 349.8 475.0 731.7 993.3	6,291 6,436 3,356 5,855 4,592	8.0 10.9 -17.0 6.9 13.0
				3	37.5 769.6 1212.3 1638.2	73.0 828.5 1235.4 1659.4	8,351 13,911 5,217 5,191	7.4 7.6 17.3 18.9
				a ₄				
				a ₁				
				a ₂				
				3	57.5	89.5	9,906	37.5
				a ₄				
				a ₅				
		333	10,000	a ₁				
				a ₂				
				3	57.5	89.5	9,906	37.5
				a ₄				
				a ₅				

^aNo draft velocities indicated by records.

TABLE II.- SUMMARY OF DRAFT-VELOCITY MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Date	Flight no.	Air-plane no.	Assigned altitude (ft)	Traverse no.	Draft location from start of traverse (sec)		Draft extent (ft)	Average draft velocity (fps)
					Start	End		
8-13-47	23	333	10,000	6	115.0	141.8	8,120	19.6
				7	208.0	235.5	7,940	27.3
				8	107.0	146.0	11,009	9.3
8-14-47	24	344	20,000	^a ₉				
				1	251.0	298.4	16,527	14.0
				2	46.0	67.0	6,272	23.8
				^a ₃				
				4	281.0	323.0	12,068	37.7
				5	128.0	153.0	7,614	8.6
		327	15,000	1	314.0	354.0	12,316	23.9
				^a ₂				
				3	134.8	178.0	13,328	23.1
		351	10,000	^a ₄				
				^a ₅				
				6	118.0	183.0	20,320	30.1
				1	604.3	649.0	12,799	14.8
				^a ₂				
				3	1419.0	1468.4	14,684	-7.1
					1567.4	1581.0	3,851	15.6

^aNo draft velocities indicated by records.

TABLE II.- SUMMARY OF DRAFT-VELOCITY MEASUREMENTS - Continued

Date	Flight no.	Air-plane no.	Assigned altitude (ft)	Traverse no.	Draft location from start of traverse (sec)		Draft extent (ft)	Average draft velocity (fps)
					Start	End		
8-14-47	24	353	6,000	a ₁				
				a ₂				
				a ₃				
				a ₄				
				5	163.0	219.0	13,360	-11.7
8-15-47	25	353	25,000	a ₆				
				a ₇				
				a ₁				
				a ₂				
				a ₃				
				4	58.4	69.0	3,470	24.5
				a ₅				
				a ₆				
				7	98.0	110.0	2,775	26.7
				a ₈				
				9	160.4	176.0	5,042	21.8
				10	81.0	100.6	6,069	23.5
				11	126.0	149.0	7,961	16.5

^aNo draft velocities indicated by records.



TABLE II.- SUMMARY OF DRAFT-VELOCITY MEASUREMENTS - Concluded

Date	Flight no.	Air-plane no.	Assigned altitude (ft)	Traverse no.	Draft location from start of traverse (sec)		Draft extent (ft)	Average draft velocity (fps)
					Start	End		
8-15-47	25	344	20,000	1	355.0	401.0	15,404	10.5
					807.0	839.2	10,987	-13.3
					2184.0	2199.0	4,992	25.6
		351	15,000	a ₁				
				a ₂				
				a ₃				
				4	68.5	97.0	9,092	-6.0
				a ₅				
				6	595.0	680.0	26,276	6.8
				7	157.5	174.5	5,374	10.1
		327	10,000	a ₁				
				a ₂				
				3	140.0	183.0	11,778	9.9

^aNo draft velocities indicated by records.



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ABSTRACT

The gust and draft velocities from records of NACA instruments installed in P-61C airplanes participating in thunderstorm flights at Clinton County Army Air Field, Ohio, from August 13, 1947 to August 15, 1947 are presented.